ABSTRACT

A broadband communication system having a first broadband second broadband a station, ground communication satellite station, and а communication ground The satellite constellation is used for constellation. conducting bi-direction broadband communication between the first broadband communication ground station and the second broadband communication ground station. At least one satellite of the satellite constellation has inclined eccentric orbit in a first orbit plane. satellite constellation is disposed in orbit so that when observed from a predetermined ground observation point a satellites, including the least at number of in the constellation appear to follow satellite, through which path extends common substantially The number of satellites predetermined active zone. the path is such that common along the moving predetermined active zone has one satellite from the number of satellites continuously located therein. at least one satellite, and at least another satellite from the number of satellites are launched into a common initial orbit plane which is different than the first orbit plane.